

**Class-M.Sc.II Sem**  
**Subject -Computational Methods for**  
**Sequence Analysis**

**Paper- BI-524**

**Time Allowed : 3 Hrs**

**Maximum Marks : 75**

**Section - A**

**Note :- All the questions are compulsory. Each carries one and half marks.**

- (a) What is Dot Matrix?
- (b) Which algorithm is used in BLAST?
- (c) Write about gene prediction tool used for Eukaryotes.
- (d) Define Motif and Domain.
- (e) Write about gap penalty.
- (f) What is Artificial Neural Network?
- (g) Define PSI-BLAST.
- (h) What is a promotor?
- (i) Write about C<sub>p</sub>G islands.
- (j) What is PILE UP?

**Section - B**

**Unit-I**

1. Compare PAM and BLOSUM matrices. Discuss how you decide which matrix to be used during sequence alignment. 12

**OR**

2. Align ATTGCATGCGCT with ATTCCATGCGCT using Needleman Wunsch algorithm. Use score +1 for match, -1 for mismatch and -2 for gap penalty. 12

**Unit-II**

3. Discuss algorithm of Clustal W and PILE UP. 12

**OR**

4. Write about BLAST, its various types and explain its algorithm. 12

**Unit-III**

5. What is multiple sequence alignment? Write about various methods of MSA. 12

**OR**

6. Explain promotor prediction in E. coli. 12

**Unit-IV**

7. What is Local and Global alignment? Explain the concept of substitution matrix used in both. 12

**OR**

8. What is Dynamic Programming? Write about Needleman Wunch algorithm. 12

**Unit-V**

9. Describe gene prediction in Eukaryotes with atleast two different methods. 12

**OR**

10. What is Domain? Explain how domain identified in protein structure. Discuss the significance of identifying Domain. 12

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